**ABB Engineering Services** 

# The Specialist – "sharing through experience"

Machines Vessels Piping Materials Fired Equipment Civil Structural Inspection Electrical Instrument Control Process Safety Projects

## **Structural Integrity**

"How can this be preserved?"

Structures such as columns and pipe-bridges can and do fail in service through corrosion and in certain extreme circumstances can lead to unplanned structural collapse.

Following a formal 'Structural Registration Process' and implementing targeted schemes of examination, early warnings of potential problems and subsequent remedial solutions can be addressed proactively.

#### Solutions may Include:

- Improving environmental conditions
- Re-assessment of design loads
- Ongoing load management
- Structural repair
- Structural replacement
- Specifying a correct coating

To help assist you in the management of your structural assets, guidance is available including:

Guide to Surveys & Inspections of Buildings and Associated Structures: Institute of Structural Engineers 2008.

Appraisal of Existing Structures, 2nd edition - The Institution of Structural Engineers,1996. (3rd edition soon to be released)

Contact **Keith** for further information. Tel. +44 (0)1642 372343 Mob. +44 (0)7889 829175 keith.baisden@gb.abb.com

# Corrosion of main building steelwork – the hidden threat

"Do you really know the condition of the structures in your area?"

#### **Background**

- Condition of building steelwork exposed during demolition.
- Main columns had extensive corrosion and delamination beneath paintwork.
- Bracing and fixing cleats completely corroded.
- Cladding angle supports deteriorated to the point of collapse.
- Bracing fixing cleat no longer connected to main column.



## Investigation

- Building was used to house a multipurpose batch chemical plant.
- Corrosion was due to water and residual chemicals washing down the landings and collecting on the brickwork.
- Structures were not subject to appropriate inspections, the structural inspections were limited to visual inspection of accessible areas "out of site, out of mind" mentality.
- Adequate coatings were not applied.

### **Key Elements**

- Many design features can encourage accelerated corrosion of structural steelwork.
- A formal Structural Registration Process enables structures to be assessed for criticality and appropriate schemes of examination and targeted inspections to be carried out!
- Coating systems need to be correctly selected, properly applied and 'importantly' adequately maintained.

"If these walls could talk, they would have a sad story to tell"

